



# HyBalance workshop Hydrogen day 1.008



Brussels 8<sup>h</sup> October 2019

**Florie Gonsolin, Manager Climate Change and Energy**  
fgo@cefic.be



# Cefic: The voice of the chemical industry in Europe

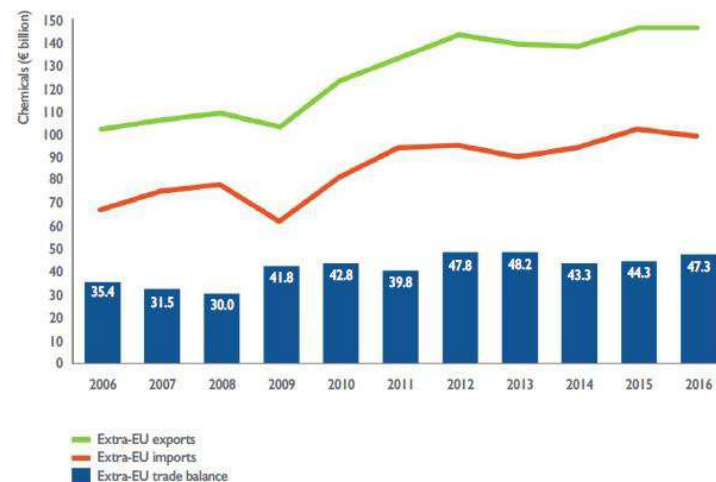


**Cefic** represents large, medium and small chemical companies in Europe

## Key industry figures:

- **1.2 million** jobs
- **16%** of world chemicals production
- **96 %** of European chemical companies are **SMEs**
- **€ 542 billion** of **EU sales** in 2017
- EU chemical **trade surplus** of **€ 48,1** billion in 2017

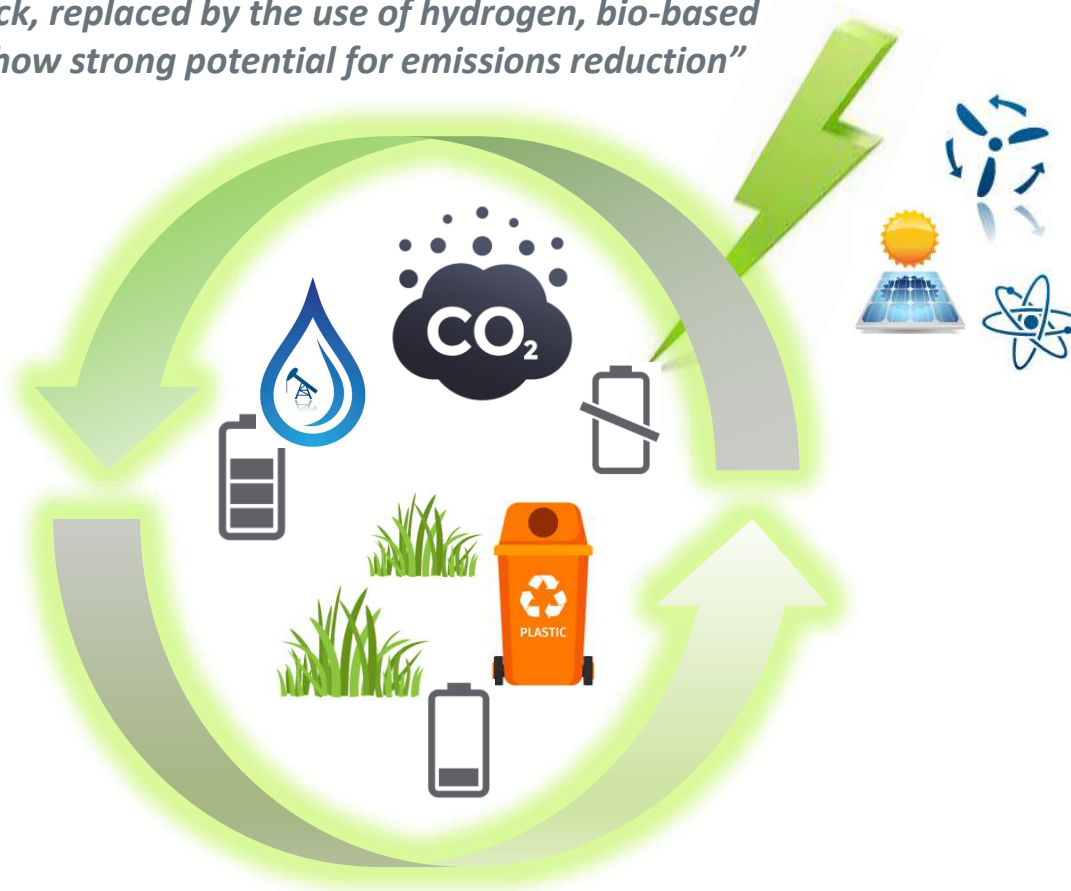
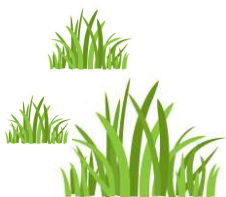
Extra-EU chemicals trade balance



# Redesigning chemical value chains from scratch



*“Lower use of fossil-based feedstock, replaced by the use of hydrogen, bio-based material and recycled materials, show strong potential for emissions reduction”*



2020

2050

# Key conditions for a successful large-scale deployment of hydrogen



- Striking the **right balance between promotion and affordability**
- A solid and credible **certification framework**
- Ensuring **healthy competition** from the start
- Careful planning of **infrastructure**
- Strong **research and innovation support**



## **How could large-scale electrolyser plants help balancing the European power grids**

**Pieter van Aartsen, GIE Board Member**

„HYDROGEN, KEY ENABLER OF WIND POWER & INDUSTRY LEADERSHIP IN EUROPE” WORKSHOP  
8 OCTOBER



## Gas Infrastructure Europe

70 member companies

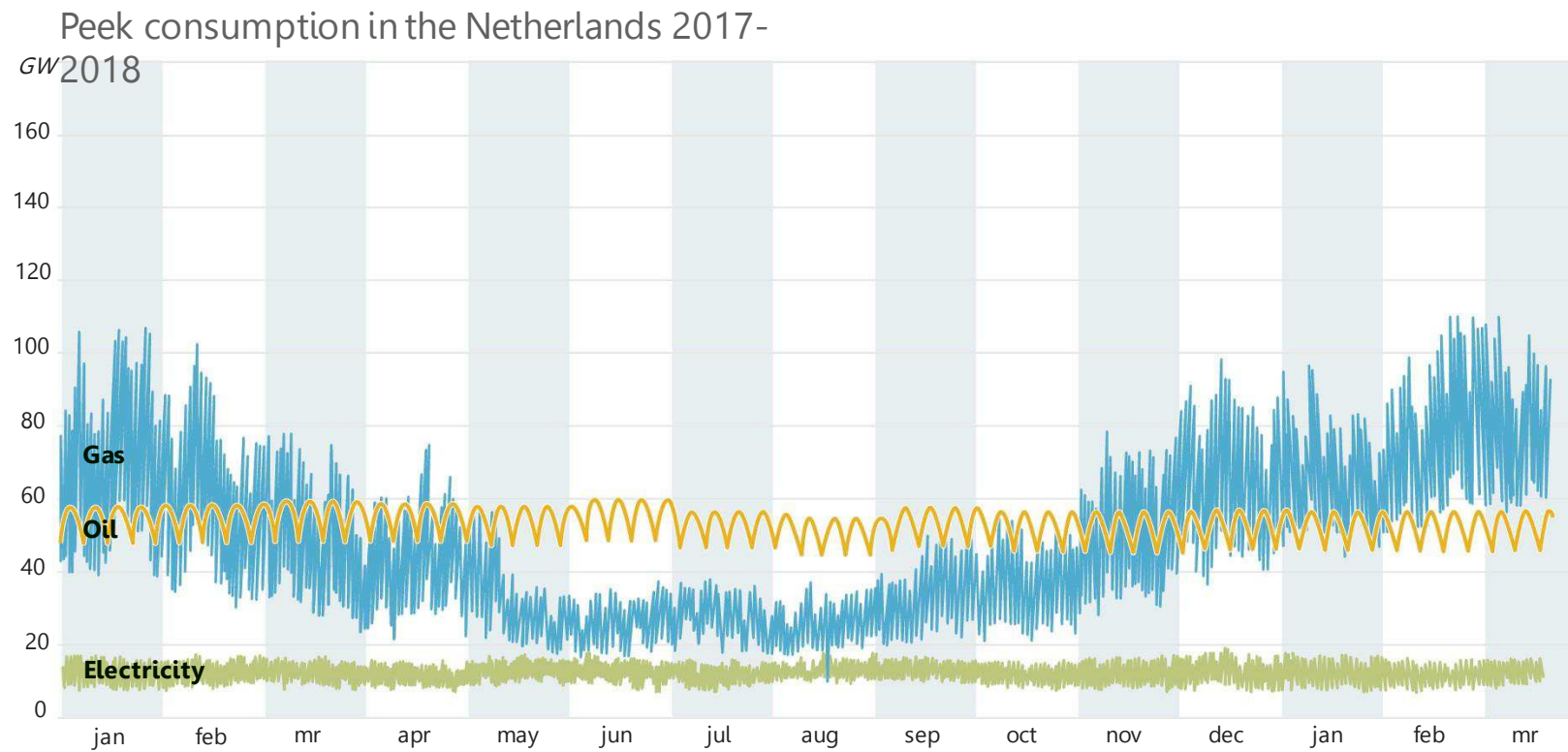
26 countries

1 observer



REN Armazenagem  
REN Atlântico  
REN Gasodutos

# Infrastructure Challenge



# Infrastructure challenge



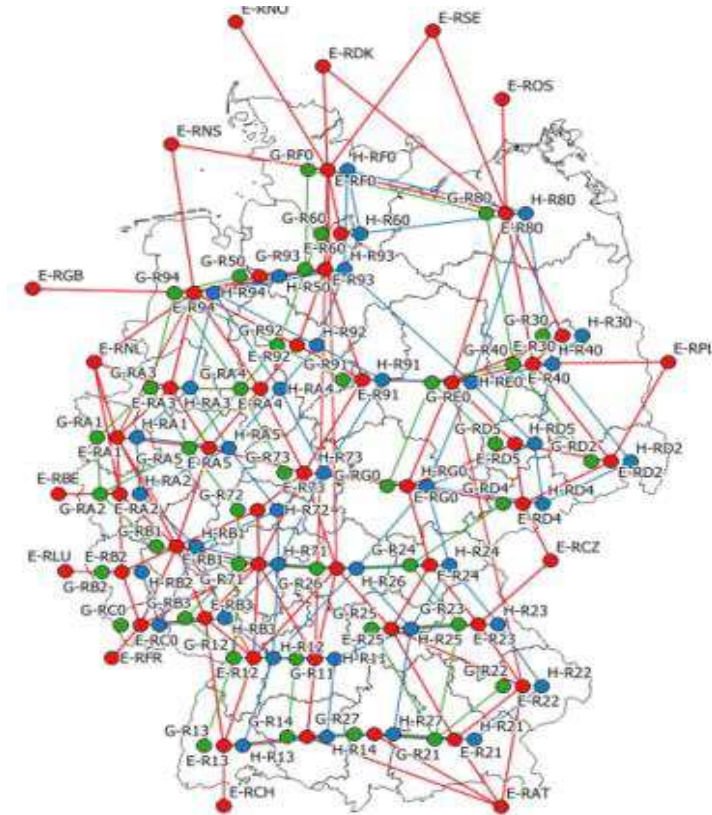
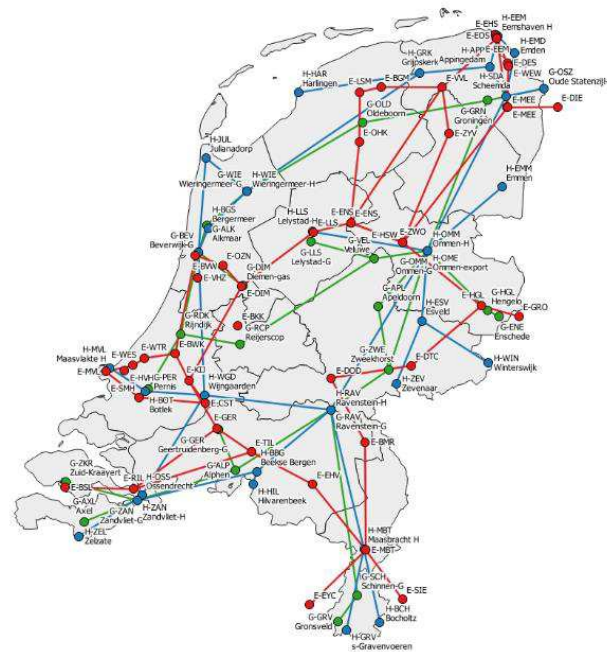
# Sector coupling and energy transition



The transition to a sustainable energy supply requires a new approach to network planning.

We have to analyse the **integrated energy system**, described in scenarios.

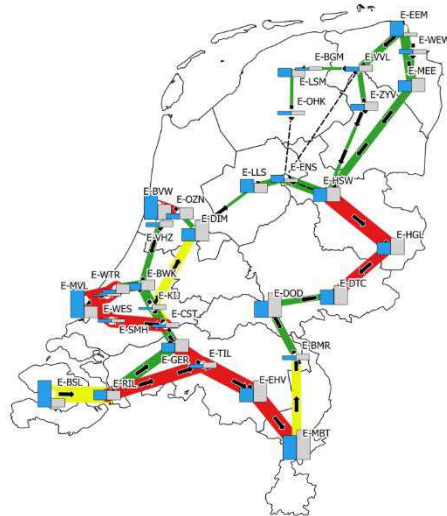
Determine the consequences for the gas and electricity networks by means of an **integrated infrastructure model**.



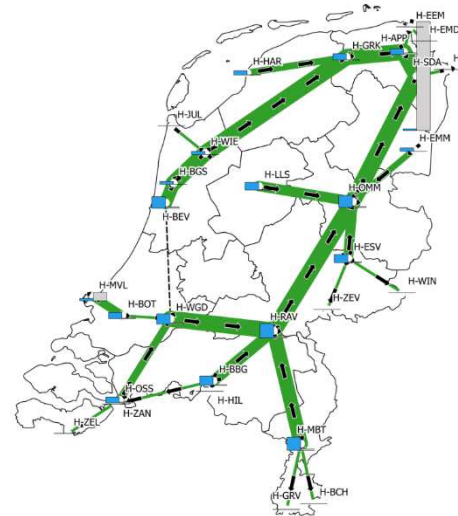
Combined grid model

# Location of P2G installations matters

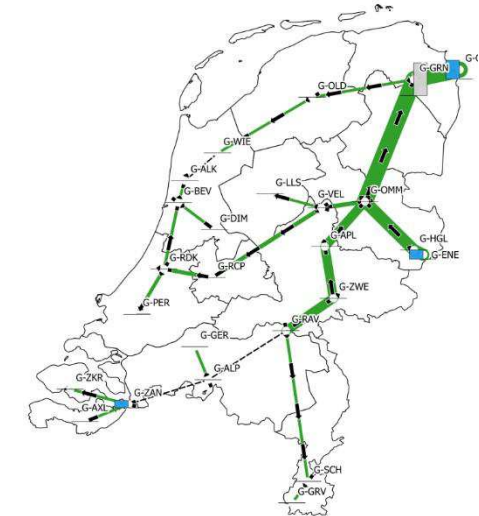
## P2G located near demand



Electricity



Hydrogen



Methane

**Local scenario:** PV + onshore wind

Juni 2050, 12:00



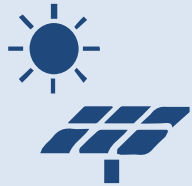
# Eurelectric, the European power sector association



- Represents the power sector in over **32 European countries**
- Speaking for more than **3,500 companies in power generation, distribution and supply**
- Promote the **role of electricity in addressing the challenges of sustainable development.**
- Gathers more than **1000 industry experts** providing high-quality input with up-to-date information
- **Permanent Secretariat** based in Brussels



By 2045 we envision a carbon neutral power sector that makes a significant contribution to decarbonization of the EU economy



**High penetration of renewables and transmission build will be the main driving force** of the European energy transition. Renewables will represent >80% of electricity supply driven by large untapped potential and rapidly declining cost



**System reliability and flexibility needs provided by multiple sources in the power sector and from other industrial sectors.** These include hydro, nuclear power and gas, and emerging sources deployed at scale such as demand side response, battery storage, hydrogen electrolysis and power-to-X

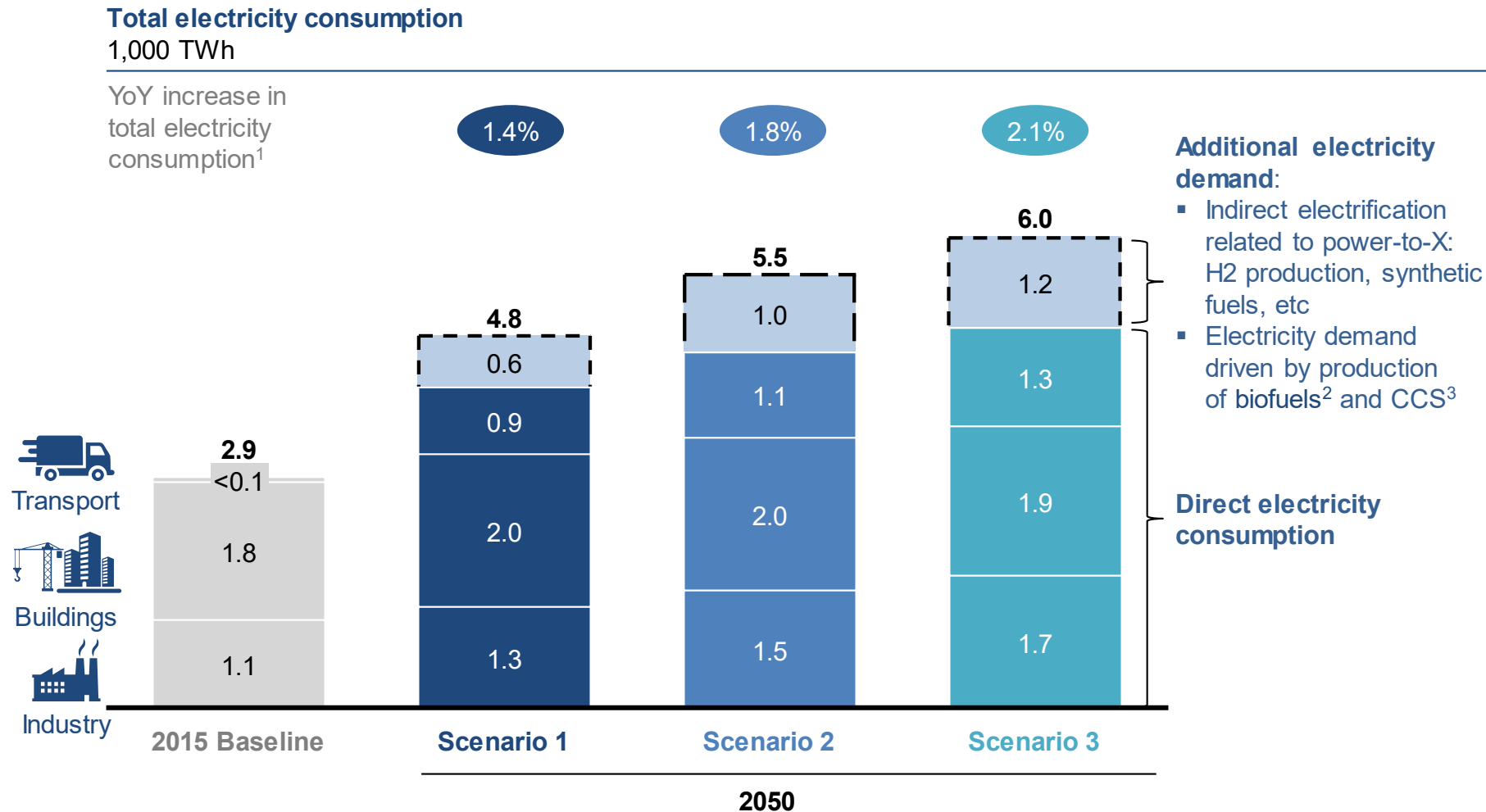


**Changing role of fossil generation.** Fossil electricity supply will be gradually phased out and represent only ~5% of total supply by 2045. However, gas will still represent ~15% of total installed capacity to contribute to system reliability, especially in regions that don't have access to hydro or nuclear



**Decreasing costs of carbon neutral technologies and innovation to abate the last tons of CO2 emissions** (e.g. CCS, negative emissions) coming from the marginal use of the remaining thermal capacity such as negative emissions and CCS technologies

# Hydrogen and other power-to-X fuels will significantly increase electricity demand



<sup>1</sup> Includes both direct and indirect electrification (power-to-X) as well as electricity demand driven by production of CCS and biofuels

<sup>2</sup> Biofuels require feedstock as well as additional energy (either in form of thermal energy or power) for their production – see glossary

<sup>3</sup> Total CO<sub>2</sub> abated through CCS: <200 Mt CO<sub>2</sub>; CCS may require technology improvement as well as increasing acceptability, e.g., for underground storage

WORKSHOP

# *Hydrogen day 1.008*

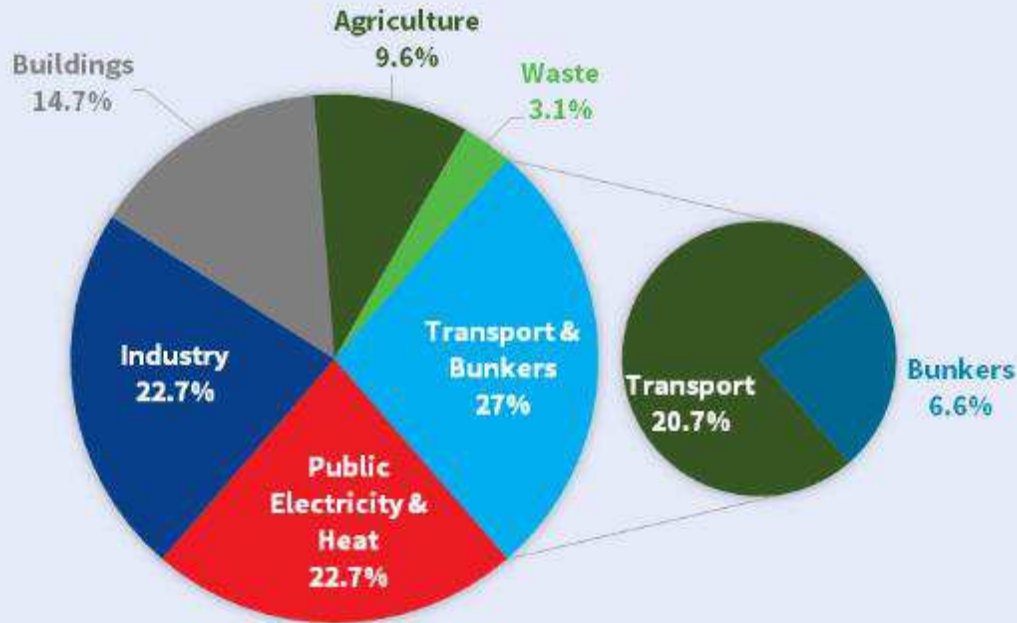
**8 OCTOBER, 2019  
BRUSSELS**

**CARLOS CALVO AMBEL**

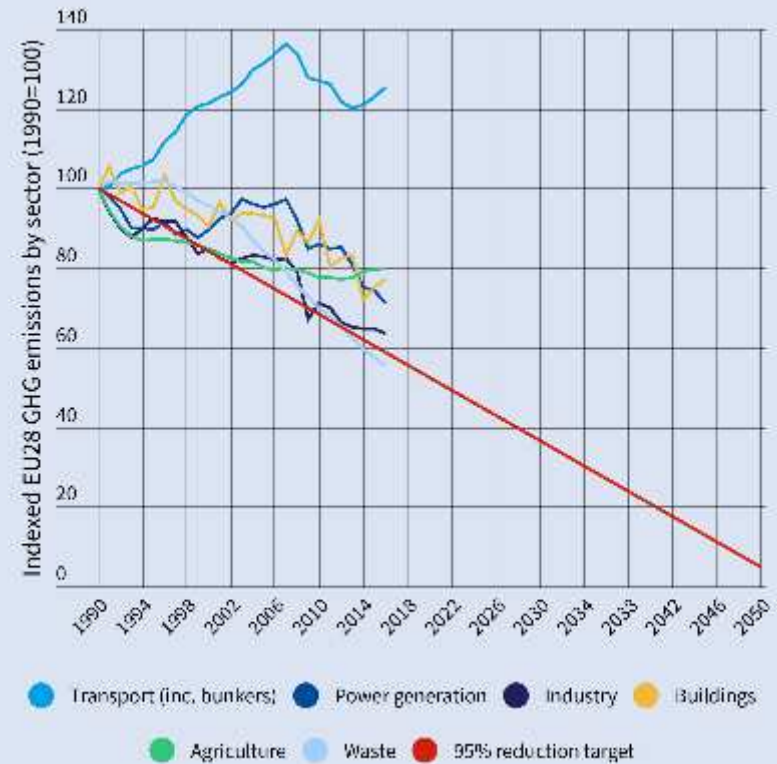
**([carlos@transportenvironment.org](mailto:carlos@transportenvironment.org) /  @transenv)**



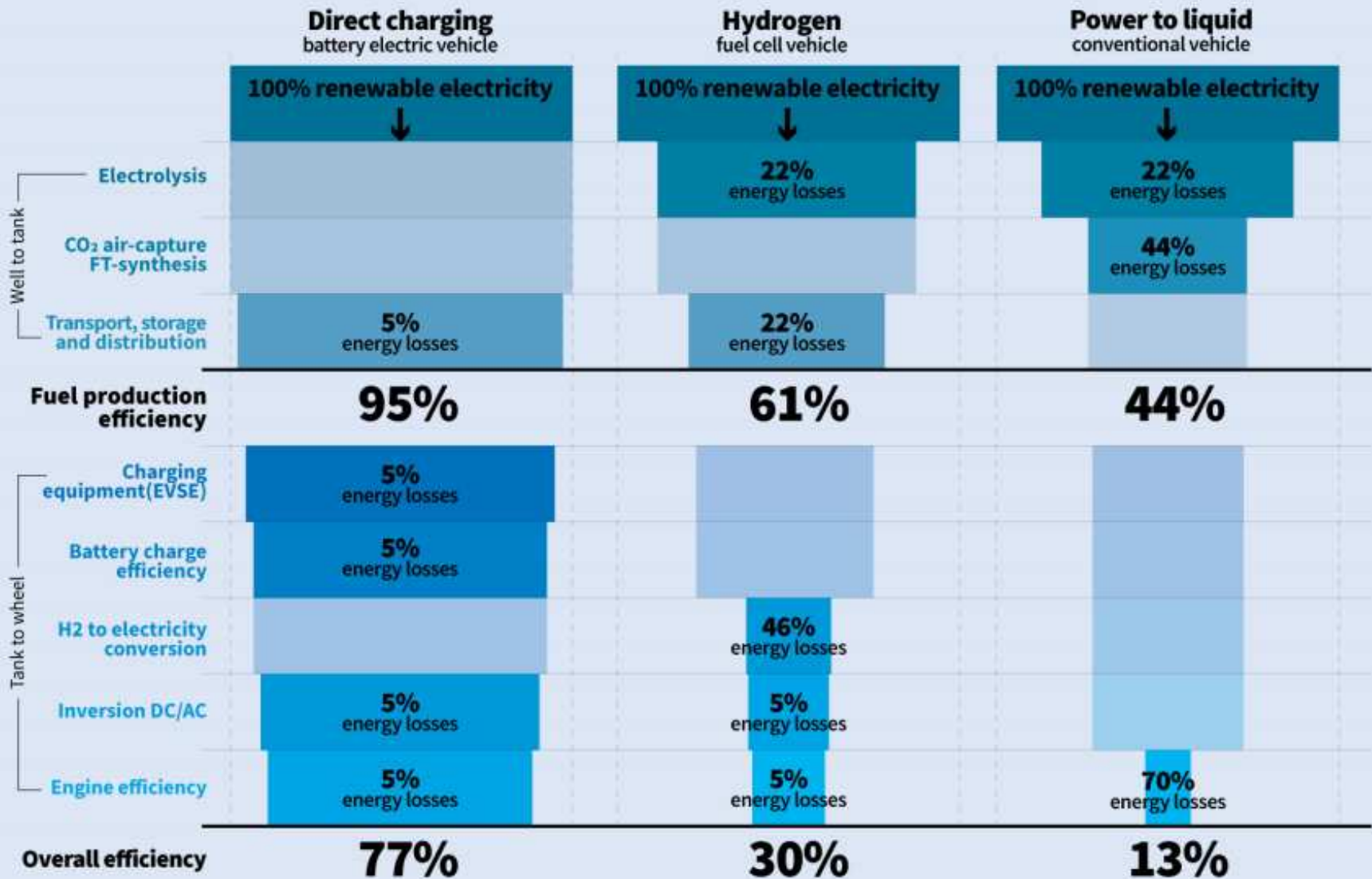
# LARGEST CLIMATE PROBLEM...



...AND GETTING WORSE



# CURRENT VISION ON H2 (I)



# CURRENT VISION ON H2 (II)

- Hydrogen will play a role in decarbonising the European economy
- H2 model availability
- Only Green hydrogen is acceptable
- Additional electricity demand
- Price
- Aviation and shipping

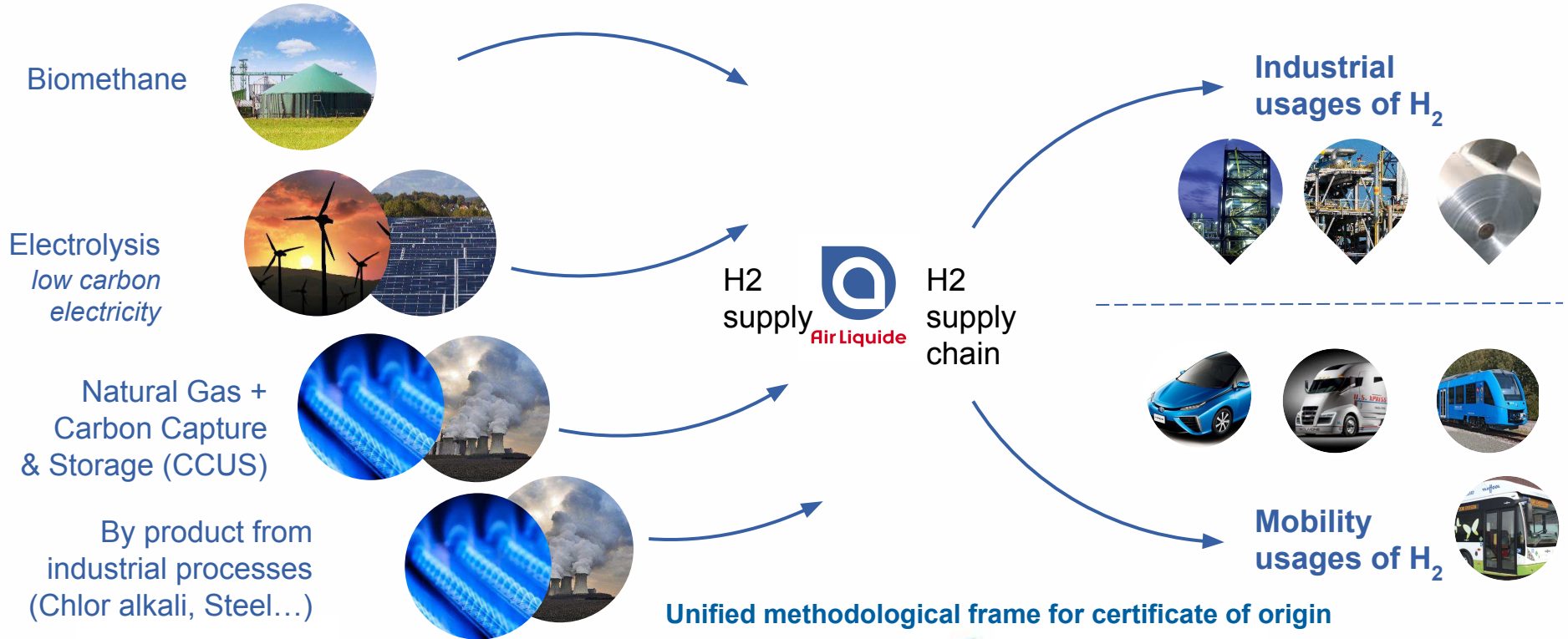


# H<sub>2</sub> Energy

At the heart  
of the energy transition

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# AL technology portfolio to provide decarbonized solutions for mobility and industry



# Air Liquide already started to invest in Hydrogen Energy



**Mobility  
for Professionals**  
US+EUROPE  
8 HRS



**Mobility  
for Consumers**  
US North-East  
12 HRS  
+ Supply chain



**Mobility  
for Consumers**  
California  
4 HRS



**Mobility  
for Consumers**  
Japan  
9 HRS + 25% of  
80 HRS by 2021



**Mobility  
for Consumers**  
Dubai  
1 HRS



**Mobility  
for Consumers**  
Korea  
1 HRS



**Mobility  
for Consumers**  
Paris, Brussels  
and Rotterdam  
6 HRS



**Power to Gas**  
Denmark  
4 HRS  
+ 1 Electrolyzer



**Mobility  
for Consumers**  
Germany  
11 HRS



## KEY HIGHLIGHTS

Share in STEP (Hype) and  
HysetCo (France)

Minority share in  
Hydrogenics (18.6%)

30 tpd LH2 plant West  
Coast US

20 MW PEM Electrolyzer  
Eastern Canada

More than 120  
Hydrogen recharging  
stations (HRS)  
installed  
by Air Liquide  
in the world in which  
58 directly invested  
and operated  
by Air Liquide